

Today's announcements

- MP1, deadline extension, due on 02/02, 11:59pm
- MP2, E/C due 02/02, 11:59pm
- MP2, due on 02/09, 11:59pm
- lab_debug due on Sunday, Jan 01/31, 11:59pm

```
int *p, *q;
```

```
p = new int;
```

```
q = p;
```

```
*q = 8;
```

```
cout << *p;    What is output?_____
```

```
q = new int;
```

```
*q = 9;
```

```
p = NULL;    Do you like this?_____
```

```
delete q;
```

```
q = NULL;    Do you like this?_____
```

Memory leak:

Deleting a null pointer:

Dereferencing a null pointer:

Fun and games with pointers:

```
int * p, * q;  
p = new int;  
q = p;  
delete p;  
... // some random stuff  
cout << *q;
```

Do you like this?_____



Fun and games with pointers:

```
int * p; int x;
```

```
p = x;
```

Do you like this?_____

What kind of error?

Compiler Runtime

```
int * p;
```

```
*p = 37;
```

```
p = NULL;
```

```
*p = 73;
```

Do you like this?_____

What kind of error?

Compiler Runtime

```
int * p;    int x;
```

Variable `p` can be given a target (pointee) in two ways. Write an example of each.

Use the letters S and H in a meaningful way to tell where the pointee exists in memory.

```
int * p, * q;
```

```
p = new int;
```

```
q = p;
```

```
delete p;
```

```
... // some random stuff
```

```
cout << *q;
```

Do you like this?_____

Which of the following snippets are buggy?

```
int *p, *q;  
p = new int;  
q = p;  
*q = 8;  
q = new int;  
*q = 9;  
p = NULL;
```

```
int *p, *q;  
p = new int;  
q = p;  
*q = 8;  
delete q;  
*p = 12;  
p = NULL;
```

```
int *p;  
int x = 5;  
p = &x;  
delete x;  
p = NULL;
```

```
int *p;  
int x = 5;  
*p = x;
```


Pointer Fun

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int *p, *q;
    p = new int;
    *p = 40;
    q = p;
    delete p;

    cout << *p << endl; _____

    cout << *q << endl; _____

    cout << *p << endl; _____

    return 0;
}
```

What is the output?

How would you fix it?

Pointer Fun

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int *p, *q;
    p = new int;
    *p = 40;
    q = new int;
    q = p;

    cout << *p << endl;
    cout << *q << endl;

    return 0;
}
```

What is the output?

How would you fix it?

Pointer Fun

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int *p, *q, *r, *s;
    p = new int;
    *p = 3;
    q = p;
    r = &*q;

    cout << *p << endl;
    cout << *q << endl;
    cout << *r << endl;

    return 0;
}
```

What is the output?

How would you fix it?

Pointer Fun

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    {
        string *s = new string(10, '!');
        cout << *s << endl;
        delete s;
    }
    cout << "success" << endl;
}
```